Surname		Other names	i
In the style of: Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9 - 1)	Centre Number		Candidate Number

## Mathematics Surds and Indices

**Higher Tier** 

GCSE style questions arranged by topic

Paper Reference

1MA1/1H

**You must have:** Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser.

Total Marks

## **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.
- Calculators may not be used.
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- You must show all your working out.

## **Information**

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.



Turn over ▶



1	Work out $(2 + \sqrt{5})(2 - \sqrt{5})$	
	Give your answer in its simplest form.	
		(1)
_		(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)
2	(a) Write down the value of $64^{\frac{1}{2}}$	
		(1)
	(b) Write $\sqrt{45}$ in the form $k\sqrt{5}$ , where $k$ is an integer.	
		(1)
		(Total for Question 2 is 3 marks)

3	Find th	e value of		
	(i)	80		
		1		(1)
	(ii)	$64^{\frac{1}{2}}$		(1)
	(iii)	$(27)^{\frac{2}{3}}$		(1)
	(111)	$\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$		
				(2)

(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)



4	(a)	Simplify	$4x \times 5y$	
	(b)	Simplify	$x \times x \times x \times x$	(1)
	(c)	Expand	4(3n-7)	(1)
	(d)	Expand and simp	lify $2(2x+3) + 3(x+1)$	(2)
	(e)	Simplify	$n^2 \times n$	(2)
	(f)	Simplify	$p^5 \div p^3$	(1)
				(1)

(Total for Question 4 is 8 marks)



5	(a) Simplify $q^5 \times q^4$	
	(b) Simplify $r^5 \div r^2$	(1)
	(c) Simplify $12tv^6 \div 6tv^5$	(1)
	(d) Simplify $(9w^2y^6)^{\frac{1}{2}}$	(2)
	(e) For $y > 1$ , write the following expressions in order of size. Start with the expression with the least value. $y^0  y^2  y  y^{-2}  y^{\frac{1}{2}}$	(2)
	(Total for Ques	(2) tion 5 is 8 marks)

6	(a)	Simplify	$n^3 \times n^4$		
				(1	1)
	(b)	Simplify	$q^7 \div q^3$		
				(1	
	(c)	Simplify	$a^2b^3 \times 3ab^2$		
				(Total for Question 6 is 4 marks	
7	(a)	Expand and sin	mplify $3(a+4) + 5(2a+1)$		
	(b)	Simplify	$x^4 \times x^6$	(2	2)
	(c)	Simplify	$y^8 \div y^5$	(1	1)
	(d	) Simplify	$(z^4)^3$	(1	1)
				(1	)
				(Total for Question 7 is 5 marks)	

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Simplify $v^6 \times v^2$	
0	(1)
Simplify $\frac{m^8}{m^3}$	
	(1)
c) Simplify $(2y)^3$	
	(2)
1) Simplify $3a^2h \times 4a^5h^4$	
	(2)
	(Total for Question 8 is 6 marks)

Work out the value of $(9 \times 10^{-4}) \times (3 \times 10^{7})$ Give your answer in standard form.	
	(Total for Question 9 is 2 marks)
(a) Write down the value of $64^{\frac{1}{2}}$	
(b) Find the value of $\left(\frac{8}{125}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$	(1)
	(2)
	(Total for Question 10 is 3 marks)
	*

11 One uranium atom has a mass of $3.95 \times 10^{-22}$ grams.		
(a) Work out an estimate for the number of uranium atoms in 1 kg of uranium.		
		(3)
	(b) Is your answer to (a) an underestimate or an overestimate?	
	Give a reason for your answer.	
		(1)
	(T-4-1 f O4 11 -	(1)
	Write 0.000068 in standard form. (Total for Question 11 is	s 4 marks)
	(Total for Question 12	is 1 mark)
		and of the

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13	$a \times 10^4 + a \times 10^2 = 24 240$ where a is a number	her
	Work out $a \times 10^4 - a \times 10^2$	DC1.
	Give your answer in standard form.	
	Give your answer in standard form.	
	Answer	
		(2)
		(Total for Question 13 is 2 marks)
14	Rationalise the denominator and simplify $\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{0}{\sqrt{5}}$
	3.	
	Answer	
		(2)
		(Total for Question 14 is 2 marks)

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15 (a) Show that  $\sqrt{396}$  can be written as  $6\sqrt{11}$ .

(2)

**(b) Without** using a calculator, show that  $\frac{4+2\sqrt{2}}{2-\sqrt{2}}$  can be simplified to  $6+4\sqrt{2}$ 

(6)

(Total for Question 15 is 8 marks)

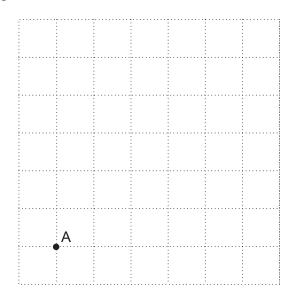


16 (a) Without using a calculator, show that  $\sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$ 

(2)

(b) The point A is shown on the unit grid below. The point B is  $2\sqrt{5}$  units from A and lies on the intersection of two grid lines.

Mark one possible position for B.



(3)

(Total for Question 16 is 5 marks)



17 The volume of Earth is  $1.08 \times 10^{12} \text{ km}^3$ 

The volume of Jupiter is  $1.43 \times 10^{15} \text{ km}^3$ .

How many times larger is the radius of Jupiter than the radius of Earth? Assume that Jupiter and Earth are both spheres.

**Volume of sphere** =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ 



(Total for Question 17 is 4 marks)



